







Photo-Ionization Detector (PID)



Energie: 10,6 eV → High sensitivity to unsaturated hydrocarbons





Gas Chromatography







Gas Chromatography



MEMS = Micro ElectroMechanical System





Preconcentration by thermodesorption



- Air molecules (N_2 , O_2 ...)
- VOCs (Volatiles)
- SVOCs (Semi-volatiles)







Preconcentration by thermodesorption



























Cycles



15 minutes cycles, including 9 minutes data acquisition







Sampling phase









Idle phase









Injection phase









Cleaning phase







Raw data







Parameters

Actual Values MiniGC 1 Diagram

no calibration active next automatic calibration cycle starts: 20170111 02:00:00

Parameter		Value		Unit	Status: BS-FS-SS				
Benzene		0.64		ppb	0 0 0				
Toluene		0.66		ppb	000				
Ethylbenzene 0.08			ppb 0 0 0						
Xylene 0.19			ppb 000						
Benzene_all (25/6)			0.64				ррь		
Toluene_all (25/7)			0.66				ppb		
Ethylbenzene_all (25/8)			0.08				ppb		
Xylene_all (25/9)			0.19				ppb		
Benzene_peak_height (25/12)			13.6				mV		
Toluene_peak_height (25/13)			21.0				mV		
Ethylbenzene_peak_heig (25/14)			2.2				mV		
Xylene_peak_height (25/15)			2.7				mV		
Benzene baseline (25/18)			241.3				mV		
Toluene baseline (25/19)			249.1				mV		
Ethylbenzene baseline (25/20)			230.8				mV		
Yvlene baseline (25/25)			231.0				mV		
Ayrene_baseline (2021)					231.3				
								_	
SampleFlow (25/51)	186.5		ml/min	n S	ensorFlow (25/52)	4	.6	ml/r	nin
SamplePress (25/53)	969.9		mbar	S	ampleTemp (25/54)	12	2.8	°(0
PermT (25/49)	49.9		°C	Po	werToPerm (25/50)	Perm (25/50) 41.6		%	6

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1 pressure sensor

1 to 2 temperature probes

2 flow sensors





Calibration

- Calibration using external cylinders
- Daily span check with permeation tubes and zero check with zero air





Internal Span Module (ISM)







Preventive maintenance

Every 6 months: change the PID lamp and the filter

Every 2 years: Change the pumps





Troubleshooting

In case of doubt: check the raw data!

Flow issues in the preconcentrator or in the column will show completely different symptoms:

Preconcentrator: lower flow = lower quantity sampled = smaller peaks

Column: lower flow = lower velocity = longer retention times





Troubleshooting

A PID <u>always</u> drifts: daily span checks, frequent recalibration or correction, lamp cleaning or replacement are important





Thank you for your attention!



